FRESH FROZEN CANINE PLASMA

Active Constituent: 10g/L Canine Gamma Globulins
Also contains 3-4g/L Trisodium Citrate as an anticoagulant.

INDICATIONS: It is well documented in veterinary scientific literature that normal Canine plasma may aid in the treatment of various conditions in dogs in which the administration of fresh frozen plasma would be considered desirable, e.g. severe Pancreatitis, Coagulopathies, hypoproteinaemia, major tissue trauma or surgery, and Disseminated Intravascular Coagulation.

DIRECTIONS FOR USE

RESTRAINTS
To be used by, or under the supervision of, a licensed Veterinarian. This product is frozen immediately after collection and is not pasteurized. The transmission of blood borne diseases is possible with the administration of any blood product, as is the development of serum sickness, but these are rare occurrences, in the canidae, with properly screened donor dogs. Do not mix with any other substance. Do not transfer to another container. Administer through a blood administration set containing a filter. Avoid volume overload. Complications are very infrequent but may include mild reactions such as tachycardia, tachypnoea, restlessness and trembling. If these symptoms become severe, it is advisable to slow the rate of administration or to stop and restart in 5-10 minutes. If symptoms recur or persist, discontinue administration.

DOSEAGE AND ADMINISTRATION
Thaw Caniplas®, using only water at 40°C as plasma can be damaged by thawing in microwaves or excessively hot water. Warm to body temperature. Dosage is based on the body weight or upon experience resulting from past testing and treatment in similar circumstances. Administer by SLOW intravenous infusion of 10mL/Kg of body weight per hour using a blood administration set containing a filter. Avoid volume overload.

GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS
As with all plasma products, this product contains an anticoagulant. However it contains no preservatives and donor dogs have been screened to be suitable as plasma donors. Keep plasma frozen until required. Plasvacc USA Inc. Rigby 6066 Cunningham Highway Kalbar Queensland 4309 Australia Telephone: Freecall: 1800 752 762 Facsimile: (07) 5463 7770 Email: plasmal@plasvacc.com

STORAGE
Store below -5°C (Freeze). Do not refreeze thawed product. Store thawed product under refrigeration at 8°C. Thawed product should be used within 7 days.

SAFETY
No studies have been performed on the safety of the product in neonates, or its effects on reproductive performance, or administration at more than the recommended dose. Animals, which have previously been treated with blood or plasma products, or which have a history of Atopy, are more likely to exhibit hypersensitivity reactions following plasma transfusions. Parenteral pre-administration of antihistamines may be useful in reducing the severity of these reactions, should they occur. Minor cross-matching (recipient erythrocytes + Caniplas®) should be considered for animals with a history of receiving blood or plasma products. Exceeding the recommended rate of administration may result in signs consistent with Fluid Overload, such as tachycardia, restlessness and dyspnoea. Administration of Caniplas® without adequate filtration may result in signs consistent with Pulmonary Embolism, such as acute dyspnoea, cyanosis and acute distress. Administration of inadequately warmed Caniplas® may result in hypothermia. Pyrexia associated with administration of the product may indicate platelet incompatibility. Prolonged, immune-mediated thrombocytopenia is a rare sequel to administration of products containing platelets, and is usually self-limiting after a few months. Administration of product containing citrate to animals with compromised hepatic function may result in signs consistent with citrate toxicity and resultant hypocalcaemia, tachycardia, trembling, and weakness. This product is not sourced from specific pathogen free animals. Donor dogs are vaccinated against Canine Distemper Virus, Canine Adenovirus I, Canine Parvovirus, Canine Parainfluenza Virus, Bordetella bronchiseptica and E. coli endotoxin. Plasma is sourced from adult animals that are clinically healthy, thus lowering the risk of disease transmission.

RESIDUE DATA/WITHHOLDING PERIOD
As this product is not intended for use in food-producing species, a withholding period is not applicable.

PRECAUTIONARY ADVICE
Refer to Safety section.

CONTRAINDICATIONS
History of previous hypersensitivity reactions following blood or plasma product administration. History of compromised hepatic function.

SIDE EFFECTS
Refer to Safety section.

INCOMPATIBILITIES
No product incompatibilities have been identified.

OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH AND SAFETY
Vaccination of donor dogs does not protect against viraemia and virus excretion, only against clinical disease. Further, the majority of canine vaccines are live virus vaccines. Therefore, canine viruses may be present in this product; however, the hazard posed to persons handling the formulation would be equivalent to that posed by handling healthy, vaccinated dogs.

DISPOSAL
Disposal of empty containers, outer packaging or expired product by wrapping with paper and putting in garbage. Discarded needles should be immediately placed in a designated “sharps” container. The container should be of a type to reduce the possibility of injury to handlers during collection and disposal. Incineration is the preferred method of disposal; otherwise “sharps” should be buried at a suitable site, away from watercourses.

APVMA APPROVAL NUMBER 56329
FRESH FROZEN CANINE PLASMA OR “HOME MADE” CANINE PLASMA?

There are some very important differences between Caniplas® and “home made” canine plasma – that is, plasma produced by a bag spinner, either from an outpatient blood donor or another source.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Question</th>
<th>Caniplas</th>
<th>Other Plasma</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Is the donor in good health at the time of collection?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>UNKNOWN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the donor free of any Viral Illness?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>UNKNOWN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Does the donor qualify as a “Universal Plasma Donor”?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>UNKNOWN</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the plasma tested and found free of any blood cells?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is every bag uniform?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the plasma tested for sterility?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Are you protected against litigation, because the plasma is registered with the APVMA?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Is the plasma immediately available, delivered to your surgery door by your wholesaler?</td>
<td>YES</td>
<td>NO</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Has the donor dog NEVER before received a blood transfusion?</td>
<td>NO</td>
<td>UNKNOWN</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Caniplas® is produced from our own closed kennel of quarantined, healthy donor dogs, and is the first plasma product to be registered with the Australian Pesticides and Veterinary Medicines Authority (APVMA) in Australia. In fact, it’s the first to be registered with a regulatory authority anywhere in the world.

Plasvacc has been producing APVMA Registered Plasma for veterinarians in Australia and New Zealand since 1996, for use in horses and alpacas, without a single Adverse Experience to Treatment.

REMEMBER

Plasvacc applies an extensive Quality Control programme to every batch of Caniplas® Fresh Frozen Canine Plasma – only then is it released for sale. Transfusion with other plasma, with little or no Quality Control, may be worse than using no plasma at all. Some of the untoward sequelae of using other plasma are:

- Acute Haemolytic (Blood) Transfusion Reaction, Haemolysis, Serum Sickness, Jaundice
- Thrombocytopenia
- Acute Hypersensitivity Reactions
- Transmission of disease (especially Viral Disease)
- Sensitization of the recipient patient to the blood group of the donor dog
- Not transfusing enough Gamma Globulins, by using plasma of unknown (low) concentration.
- Not transfusing enough Clotting Factors, by using plasma which may not have been frozen rapidly enough, and therefore is of unknown (low) content

Any or all of which could possibly lead to litigation! Use the only canine plasma available in Australia which has the assurance and protection of production registration with the APVMA.

PLEASE NOTE

Frozen bags of plasma are very easy to break. Do not drop. Do not handle transfusion ports before thawing, as they may fracture. Claims made on bags that break during transit cannot be considered unless the (empty) broken bag is returned to Plasvacc for inspection. Place bags in thawing water bath as soon as removed from the tamper-proof box. Caniplas® has an approved shelf life of 30 months.